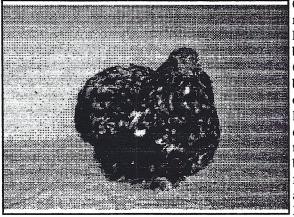
September 1997

Life isn't all BLACK or WHITE

By Karl F. Rau

When I was young (er), attending shows was a thrill that's hard to describe. Now that I have grown old (er) I still feel that thrill.... but now the reasons have changed. As a self-proclaimed "color geneticist", the odd colors of any species have always had a certain appeal to me. I always was attracted to Belted Galloways (because of their color pattern), to Nubian Dairy Goats (because of their

random spots), to (because of to Grizzle and Almond (because of their innate tled and Columbian the afore mentioned feather have been part I have raced or shown adult life. Each of the birds" have had two first was a rareness of the challenge born breeding and showing mon color. Have I ever



Cream Homing Pigeons rareness of their color), Fantail **Pigeons** beauty) and now to Mot-Cochin Bantams. All of bearers of fur and of my life in some way. livestock my entire chosen "animals or things in common. The beauty, the second was from the choice of a rare or at least uncomhad any regrets? Not on

Editor: Karl F. Rau

your life. One of my earliest color thrills was the day I won the Northeast Center Homing Pigeon Racing Combine (over 2000 birds competing) with a hen that was "recessive opal". My most recent goal is to win a Best of Breed with a Columbian Cochin. In between there were numerous challenges, all met head-on. Sometimes I was successful and sometimes I was not. But the challenge was not a deterrent. Perhaps you are beginning to wonder if this is an autobiography? Not really...only a plea or perhaps I should say a challenge to each of you to try your hand at breeding a color other that black or white (in earnest). Some of you are muttering that "he thinks breeding a great black does not mean keeping an eye on green sheen" or "making sure my whites do not let that awful cream color creep in". I am breeding both Blacks and Whites, I do not think for one minute that they are not beautiful birds. But just the fact that there are fewer breeders making a serious attempt at some of the "colors" tells me that the challenge IS greater and yes the frustration is tough on ones soul! What ever happened to those beautiful partridge cochins? I am proud to say that here in NE we have had buff classes larger than either black or white, and the quality has no "buff" peers! Mottles and blues have been crowned Best Cochin.... I might be a few shows away with my columbians, but they are lookin' pretty good. To all of you who really like a challenge, especially if you only keep one color...black or white... consider Partridge, Mottled. Blue, adding that other color vour coop! Columbian, Birchen, Br. Red, Buff...... Life isn't all black or white!

COCHINS INTERNATIONAL

The Cochins International Newsletter is published 3 times per year.

Approximate Printing dates are January 1, May 1 and October 1.

Send all submissions to the editor at least two weeks before printing date.

Club questions and concerns regarding club policy and all ballots should be sent to the PRESIDENT.

All show placement requests should be sent by the show secretary to the appropriate area DIRECTOR.

Material submitted for publication, show report and "master breeder points" questions and concerns should be sent to the EDITOR & POINTS CHAIRMAN.

Dues are due January 1st. \$10 single/\$15 family/&\$7.50 Jr < 18.

All inquiries regarding club membership and payment of dues should be sent to the SECRETARY

Club Directory questions and information should be sent to the DIRECTORY CHAIRMAN.

DIRECTORS

INTERNATIONAL

Bernice MacLaren RR4 Stephens Bay Bracebridge, ONT. P1L1X2 Canada (705)645-8163

Pacific

Bob Anderson 2691 SW Elk Rd. West Linn, OR 97068 (503)638-8705

WEST CENTRAL

Mark Peterson RR1 Box 185 Amboy, MN 56010

NORTH CENTRAL

Brian Justice 33841 Hysell Run Rd. Pomeroy, OH 45769

President

* * * * *

Pat Lacey W 5055 US Hwy. 10 Neillsville, WI 54456 (715)743-4799

VICE PRESIDENT

Tim Hooker 3667 State Line Rd. Poplar Grove, IL 61016 (815)292-3260

EDITOR & POINTS CHAIRMAN

Karl F. Rau RR2 Box 3350 South China, Maine 04358 (207)445-2315 e-mail: krau@pivot.net

SECRETARY & TREASURER

Dennis Wollard 1913 Beau Bassin Rd. Carencro, LA 70520 (318)896-5442 e-mail: dlw461@usl.edu

DIRECTORY CHAIRMAN

Jeff Ryan 19 Hyde Rd. Gray, Maine 04039

DIRECTORS

NORTHEAST i

Bob Hawes 8 Short Wharf Rd. Hampden, MAine 04444 (207)862-4189 e-mail: rohawes@maine.maine.edu

mortheast ii

Peter Luca 219 E. Saddle River Rd. Saddle River, NJ 07458

SOUTHEAST

Otes Ray 315 Pearson St. Blackburg, SC 29702

SOUTHWEST

Wayne Melancon 208 Durocher St. Thibodaux, LA 70301

FROM THE PRESIDENT'S PERCH:

To all my cochin friends... you haven't heard from me in awhile, as I have been recovering from cancer surgery. It was diagnosed off a pap smear in late February. I had surgery March 3rd and all went fairly well. They did find 2 lymph nodes outside of the uterus with cancer, so I underwent 28 radiation treatments. I'm a fighter and with God's help and all of your prayers, I am almost 100% back to normal. I am doing the things that I love, my old house, my birds and my museum. I have to go every 3 months for check ups and if God is willing I will remain cancer free. Thank you for all of your cards, calls and prayers. They gave me strength!

You know that we have a strong club when it can still continue to function without its president. That is a tribute to all of the other people who work hard to make "Cl" a success!

We will be opening bids on the pairs of original oil paintings done for the new APA standard. We will start the bids on the pairs at \$120 per pair. WE have Birchen and Brown Red pairs (male and female). The bidding will remain open until April 1st, 1998. The paintings will only appreciate in value. Please consider bidding.

Our Nationals for 1998 are placed. The Western National will be Jan 24/25 in Roseville, CA. at the Pacific Poultry Breeders show that is hosting Th e1997 ABA National in January of 98. Because of the short time span before the show, I phoned as many of the reps. and officers that I could get (Anderson,

Peterson, Hawes, Melconan, Justice, Hooker, and Wollard). They all were unanimous le in favor of placing the Western at Roseville. As many of you know it has been difficult in the past to get a bid from the Pacific region. We are hopeful that this will build membership in the WEST.

The Eastern National will be in Columbus Ohio at the National Show Nov. 13/14/15. They are hosting the joint APA & ABA Nationals for 1998. We hope that all of you will support these shows. Part of that support can be shown by offering prize money in

varieties that you are strong in.

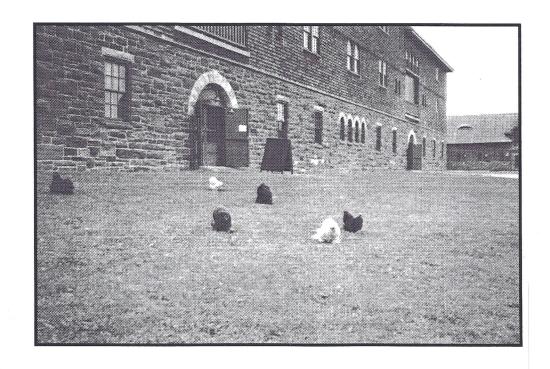
Trophies..they are coming! Tim Hooker is processing the ordering of the trophies. Logo set up had to be made as we switched trophy companies. If you're missing one, they should be in the mail shortly.

Don't forget our Breeder Directory. Send Complete info to Jeff Ryan 19 Hyde Rd. Gray, Maine 04039. This Directory will benefit all us with sales and the ability to locate the birds that we want.

I still have Logo patches ...send \$5 to me and I will send you an embroidered patch.

I hope that all of you will have a great fall show season. Remember promote cochins and our cochin club!

Your friend ... Pat Lacey



The Shelburne Farm....Shelburne, Vermont.
Submitted by Bob Hawes/Story elsewhere in newsletter

Promoting your favorite breed...... The Cochin...by Robert Hawes

Here's a way to promote your favorite breed. Cochins make a nice show on a green lawn. Encourage your local park's department or local historic preservation site to use cochins...big or small as an eye catcher! They cheaper, tamer ands more easily obtained than pheasants or other game birds and is in their own way are just as attractive. Donate a pair or trio of less than show quality birds. The cochins in the

at the Shelburne Farm, Shelburne Vermont. The barn in the background was one of the largest in the US. The estate was originally built by a Dr. Webb who married a Vanderbilt. At present the entire complex, including an inn and community center is open to the public for a fee. It's worth the visit!

TREASURER'S REPORT 4/29/97 **DEP** 342.50 2056.62 5/1/97 **DEP** 90.00 5/6/97 **DEP** 65.00 5/6/97 CK RET. -10.005/15/97 **NEWSL** -350.005/28/97 DEP 70.00 6/30/97 JUNE STATEMENT 1921.62 7/28/97 DEP 50.00 8/30/97 DEP 20.00 **BALANCE** 1991.62 Dennis Wollard...sec/treas.

REQUEST FROM GERMANY......

On October 12th, I received a nice letter from a fellow cochin breeder and club member from Germany. He breeds blue and partridge cochins in both standard and bantam varieties. He would like to hear from some members who would be willing to ship eggs in these colors to him in Germany. If you would be willing to help him out please contact him @:

Gerhard Kohler ErgoldsbacherstraBe 9 D 84098 Hohenthann Germany

Telefon und Fax 08784 1062 e-mail:raebiger@ 04.ldsht.telekom400.dbp.de

Please look on your label and see if you are paid up for 1998. If not forward your dues to Dennis before you forget!!!

Frizzles...

For those of you who show frizzles....be aware that master points are awarded only for best and reserve frizzle in the show ..they are not broken down by color. Make sure the judge picks best and reserve frizzle!

"e-mail ANYONE????

As recently as 6 months ago, I was talking to a gentleman who claimed he would get up from bed in the am and before going to the bathroom or kitchen he would check to seeeee if he had any e-mail, quite frankly....l thought he had lost it!!! Well, guess what that's now what I do. All kidding aside, it is amazing to me how the Internet (and e-mail) has grown. The other day I decided I would like to get some recessive red homing pigeons...within 10 minutes I found a breeder in Ohio that had some and next week he is shipping me some. One of our members from Germany had a couple of questions the other day ...we traded some e-mail and voila. I am aware that many members including myself. Dennis Wollard, Bob Hawes and others have e-mail addresses and it seems to me that we should all be made aware of each others address. If you aren't computer literate yet or don't own a machine ..think about it..it's like color TV.or the microwave, once you get one you won't know how you lived without it. Soooooooooooo would each of you who has an e-mail address please let me know what it is and I will put a list in the next newsletter. By the way, sending e-mail is free!

Karl (my address is krau@pivot.net)

Cochins International sponsored the four beautiful (8x10") oil on canvas paintings of the Birchen (male and female) and brown red (male and female) cochins which will appear in th new APA standard. These collector items will be offered to the highest bidder, in pairs only. Cochins International purchased the paintings for \$120 per pair, so bid accordingly to acquire these fantastic paintings. Note that a contract will have to be signed by the purchaser that the paintings will not be photographically reproduced since the paintings will be APA standard with a copyright. Send sealed bids (mark on the outside of the envelope as a bid) by no later than January 1, 1998 to Dennis Wollard 1913 Beau Bassin Rd. Carcencro, LA 70520. In the event of a tie bid the earliest postmark will determine the winner, followed by a drawing if necessary.

Black(B)

Hooker, Tim	Poplar Grove, IL	519
Vines, Luther	Florence, AL	398
Anderson, Charles	New Hartford, CT	299
Ray, Otes Sr.	Blacksburg, SC	223
Peterson, L.&M.	Amboy, MN	207
Wright, Donald	Red Lion, PA	193
Schroeder, George	Prompton, PA	155
Armstrong, A.M.	Carrolton, MO	149
Hickey, Raymond	Emsdale, ONT	123
Bucella, Paul	Huntington, AR	101
Barnhouse, N. & W	Zillah, WA	96
Becker, Michael	Dashwood, ONT	95
Mac Harp Farm	Bracebridge, ONT	93
Gem State Cochins	See: Henderson, J.	92
Estlack, R&A	Clarendon, TX	90
Holt, Donald	Atlanta, TX	89
Mazur, Joe	Enderby, BC	88
Rau, Karl F.	South China, ME	81
Griner, Martha Ann	Bordentown, NJ	80
Lacey, Pat	Neillsville, WI	77
Rau, Norman F.	Boothbay, ME	75
Matts, Jamie		69
Currens, Jimmie	Harpursville, NY	
DiNatale, John	Harrodsburg, KY	59
	Central Islip, NY	55
Ziehm, William	Newfane, NY	55
Shell, D. & B.	Alions, TN	48
Roebuck, Tom & Kathy	y Wallkill, NY	46
Luca, Peter	Saddle River, NJ	39
Dionne, Dale	Granville, IL	34
Wollard, Dennis	Carencro, LA	31
Rutherford, D. & S.	Shelton, WA	24
Murray, Kimberly	Lake, MI	23
Waldau, D. & T.	Constantia, NY	22
Melancon, W. & J.	Thibodaux, LA	20
Adams, Scott	Litchfield, NE	19
Hall, Lindsay	Stonewall, OK	19
Zimdars, L. & G.	Sullivan, WI	19
Helvey, Bryant	Angels Camp, CA	14
Edwards, Billy	Crosbyton, TX	13
Smith, Kim	Shipshewana, IN	13
Truedson, Doddie	Silverton, OR	13
Krause Family	LaPorte, IN	12
Carothers, Robert	Eartville, IL	10
Earnst, W. (B&B)	Bridgeport, IL	10
Roberts, Bill & Tim	New Lebanon, IN	10
Sisson, Richard	Charlotte, NC	10
Meyer, Carl	Mountainburg, AR	8
Musser, William	Waynesboro, PA	6
Clark, J&S	Walkerton, IN	5
McCammon, Matt	Sullivan, IN	5
Dyer, Leslie		4
St. Amour, Kay	Cottontown, TN	4
•	Darlington, MD	4
Whitney, O.Fayne	Athol, MA	
Ryan, Jeffrey	Gray, ME	3
Walter, Gordon	Vestal, NY	3
Stockman, Paul	Lisbon, OH	2
Minnich, E. & J.	New Tripoli, PA	1

Buff(B)

Hawes, Robert	Hampden, ME	166
Peterson, L.&M.	Amboy, MN	51
Thompson, Ed	Barrie, ONT	37
Armstrong, A.M.	Carrolton, MO	35
Holt, Donald	Atlanta, TX	25
Lukan, Michael	Hawley, PA	24
Rau, Norman F.	Boothbay, ME	21
Becker, Michael	Dashwood, ONT	18
Lamb, Donna	Groveland, MA	15
Roebuck, Tom & Kathy	/ Wallkill, NY	11
Minnich, E. & J.	New Tripoli, PA	10
Meyer, Carl	Mountainburg, AR	8
Hickey, Raymond	Emsdale, ONT	7
Laastch, David	Beaver Dam, WI	7
Wright, Donald	Red Lion, PA	6
Shell, D. & B.	Allons, TN	6
Krause Family	LaPorte, IN	6
Wollard, Dennis	Carencro, LA	5
Helvey, Bryant	Angels Camp, CA	5
Abbitt, Fred	Spencer, IN	5
Rau, Karl F.	South China, ME	4
Ziehm, William	Newfane, NY	4
Adams, Scott	Litchfield, NE	4
Vines, Luther	Florence, AL	3
Matts, Jamie	Harpursville, NY	3
Musser, William	Waynesboro, PA	1
Murray, Kimberly	Lake, MI	1
Ryan, Jeffrey	Gray, ME	1
Sandhu,D&R	HArpursville, NY	1

White(B)

Lacey, Pat	Neillsville, WI	62
Currens, Jimmie	Harrodsburg, KY	26
Luca, Peter	Saddle River, NJ	16
Hickey, Raymond	Emsdale, ONT	16
Armstrong, A.M.	Carrolton, MO	15
Hooker, Tim	Poplar Grove, IL	15
Waldau, D. & T.	Constantia, NY	14
Bucella, Paul	Huntington, AR	13
Vines, Luther	Florence, AL	11
Wright, Donald	Red Lion, PA	11
Edwards, Billy	Crosbyton, TX	73
Gem State Cochins	See: Henderson, J.	68
Ray, Otes Sr.	Blacksburg, SC	66
Mac Harp Farm	Bracebridge, ONT	48
Rau, Norman F.	Boothbay, ME	47
Rau, Karl F.	South China, ME	45
Becker, Michael	Dashwood, ONT	44
McCarthy, Mike	Englishtown, NJ	44
Roberts, Bill & Tim	New Lebanon, IN	39
Carothers, Robert	Earlville, IL	34
Shell, D. & B.	Allons, TN	30
Best, Ed & Marj	Portland, OR	29
Truedson, Doddie	Silverton, OR	26
Anderson, Charles	New Hartford, CT	25
Matts, Jamie	Harpursville, NY	19
Rutherford, D. & S.	Shelton, WA	18
Vick, Betty	Arcadia, TX	16
Dyer, Leslie	Cottontown, TN	12
McCluskey, L&E	Lousiville, KY	11
Thompson, Ed	Barrie, ONT	11
Justice, Brian	Pomeroy, OH	10
Zimdars, L. & G.	Sullivan, WI	9
Ziehm, William	Newfane, NY	7
Estlack, R&A	Clarendon, TX	4
Krause Family	LaPorte, IN	4
Adams-Durgin, Laura	Hobart, NY	4
Sisson, Richard	Charlotte, NC	3
Musser, William	Waynesboro, PA	3
Mazur, Joe	Enderby, BC	2
Walter, Gordon	Vestal, NY	2
Bresslers, Bill	Guymon, OK	2
Stowers, Chris	Westfiled, IA	2

Blue(B)

Columbian(B)

Rau, Karl F.

South China, ME

14

Barred(B)

Wightman's Bantams
Waldau, D. & T.

Fox, Kelly

Krause Family
Isler, T. & S.

Norwich, NY

Constantia, N

Prospect, KY

LaPone, IN

Norwich, NY
Constantia, NY
Prospect, KY
LaPorte, IN
1
Ctisco, IV
1

Isler, T. & S. Rau, Norman F. Anderson, Charles McCammon, Matt Rau, Karl F. Waldau, D. & T. Shell, D. & B. Maas, Hans Vines, Luther Hickey, Raymond Mazur, Joe Hawes, Robert Krause Family Armstrong, A.M. Smith, Kim Anderson, Bob

95 Otis∞, IN 60 Boothbay, ME 42 New Hartford, CT 36 Sullivan, IN 35 South China, ME 25 Constantia, NY 21 Allons, TN Baltimore, ONT 17 Florence, AL 9 Emsdale, ONT 7 Enderby, BC Hampden, ME 3 LaPorte, IN 2 Carrolton, MO Shipshewana, IN W. Linn, OR

Splash By Oleo, W. H. Balderon, I.

Partridge(B)

Maas, Hans

Baltimore, ONT

2

Birchen(B)

South China, ME

Rau, Karl F.

Mottled(B)

Dionne, Dale	Granville, IL	135
McCammon, Matt	Sullivan, IN	41
Rau, Norman F.	Boothbay, ME	21
Rau, Karl F.	South China, ME	15
Dyer, Leslie	Cottontown, TN	13
Marsinko, Andrew	Blue Ridge, VA	9
Anderson, Charles	New Hartford, CT	7
Matts, Jamie	Harpursville, NY	4
Mazur, Joe	Enderby, BÇ	3
Roberts, Bill & Tim	New Lebanon, IN	2
Barnhouse, N. & W	Zillah, WA	2
Clark, J&S	Walkerton, IN	2
Waldau, D. & T.	Constantia, NY	1
Sandhu,D&R	HArpursville, NY	1
Earnst, W. (B&B)	Bridgeport, IL	1

Vines, Luther Krause Family Ray, Otes Sr. Justice, Bris-

Florence, AL LaPorte, IN Blacksburg, SC Pomeroy, OH

9

3

2

2

acev Dos

Gold. Lac.(B)

 Lacey, Pat
 Neillsville, WI
 8

 Wollard, Dennis
 Carencro, LA
 2

 Hoyt, Mary E.
 Alascadero, CA
 1

Frizzle(B)

BR.Red(B)

Laastch, David	Beaver Dam, WI	14
Wightman's Bantams	Norwich, NY	9
Anderson, Charles	New Hartford, CT	8
Rau, Karl F.	South China, ME	4
Adams-Durgin, Laura	Hobart, NY	4
Ziehm, William	Newfane, NY	2

Marsinko, Andrew	Blue Ridge, VA	9
Laastch, David	Beaver Dam, WI	2
Mazur, Joe	Enderby, BC	1
Bucella, Paul	Huntington, AR	1
Campbell, A&T	Murfreesboro, TN	1

Red Colegare Diane

Splash(S)

St. Amour, Kay Marsinko, Andrew Darlington, MD Blue Ridge, VA

45

Blue Ridge, VA

Darlington, MD

Mt. Carrol, IL

W. Linn, OR

vestal. NY

New Tripoli, PA

Shelton, WA

Mottled(S)

Minnich, E. & J.

New Tripoli, PA

Partridge(S)

Mac Harp Farm St. Amour, Kay Andrews, Katie lurato, Jeff

Bracebridge, ONT Darlington, MD 21 Kanona, NY 6 Hackensack, NJ 2

White(S)

Mac Harp Farm Carothers, Robert Hickey, Raymond Smith, Kim

76 Bracebridge, ONT 6 Earlville, IL 4 Emsdale, ONT Shipshewana, IN

Buff(S)

Blue(S)

Marsinko, Andrew

St. Amour, Kay

Wiltshire, Tom

Anderson, Bob

Walter, Gordon Minnich, E. & J. Rutherford, D. & S.

Mac Harp Farm	Bracebridge, ONT	131
Peterson, L.&M.	Amboy, MN	102
West, William	Hadley, MA	92
Justice, Brian	Pomeroy, OH	87
Marsinko, Andrew	Biue Ridge, VA	53
Armstrong, A.M.	Carrolton, MO	48
Lukan, Michael	Hawley, PA	37
Anderson, Bob	W. Linn, OR	30
Wollard, Dennis	Carencro, LA	18
Schaal, Brian	Burlington, WI	11
Vines, Luther	Florence, AL	6
Carothers, Robert	Earlville, IL	3
Clark, J&S	Walkerton, IN	3
Weidel, Pamela	Pennington, NJ	3
Walter, Gordon	Vestal, NY	2
Bucella, Paul	Huntington, AR	2
Meyer, Carl	Mountainburg, AR	2
Adams, Beth	Hobart, NY	2
Laastch, David	Beaver Dam, WI	1
Maas, Hans	Baltimore, ONT	1
Shell, D. & B.	Allons, TN	1
Esbenshade, Chervl	Lancaster, PA	1

Black(S)

40)	1	
Wata		
Watford, Ray		
Anderson, Bob		
Mac Son, Bob	Φ.	
St Harp F	Richmond, (
Mac Harp Farm St. Amour	W. Line	UNT
West L. Kay	W. Linn, OR	116
West, William Carother	"Cebria	65
ar others 5	Darlington, MD	NT 57
Carothers, Robert Wollard, Dennis	Hadley, MA	
Gem S. Dennis	Far. MA	49
Russ State Co.	-drville "	48
Gem State Cochins Rutherford, D. & S. Walk	Carence	27
197k . 15.8 a	See: Henderson, J.	
Walls Jas	Henderson	24
Walter, Gordon Wa	helton, WA	20
Mickey, Frank Jr.	Ikerion, IN	
Hickey, Raymond Elba,	TON, IN	18
Marsinko, Andrew Missinko, Paul	ial, Ny 1	16
Marsinko, And	Nr 14	5
UCAL VIOLO Em	,	,
innie, di Bh.	'e, ONT 14	
Minnich, E. & J. Huntich		
Huntington	- 4	
DiNatale, John New Tripoli, Andrews F	AR .	
Andrews, Katie Central Islip, Ryan, C. In	. 3	
Ryan, C. William Kanona M	<i>NY</i> 3	
Adams, Scott Mayre.		
Adams, Scott Kanona, NY	2	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2	
Litchfield, NE		
EIO, NE	2	
	1	

RIP VAN WINKLE; Altamont, NY NEW HAMPSHIRE; Deerfield, NH SOUTHERN OHIO; Lucasville, OH Regional Regional Regional June 8, 1997 Oct. 12, 1997 May 24/25, 1997 Total Cochins:66 **Total Cochins:77 Total Cochins:32 Total Bantams:61** Total Bantams:73 **Total Bantams:24** Total Standards:5 Total Standards:5 **Total Standards:8** Judge(s):Langenbach, Yeaw Judge(s):Nelson Judge(s):NA Overall CH.: Black p, Norman Rau Overall CH.: Black H, Jamie Matts Overall CH.: White H. Brian Justice BB Bantam: Black H, Jamie Matts BB Bantam: Black p, Norman Rau BB Bantam: WHiteH, Brian Justice RB Bantam: White C, D&T Waldau RB Bantam: Buff p, Bob Hawes RB Bantam: White C, Brian Justice Black: BV:(26) p Norman Rau BV: (18) H Jamie Matts Black: Black: BV:(4) p Tom Rieman H D&T Waldau RV: RV: k Karl Rau k Tom Rieman White: k Ed Sirrine BV: (13) C D&T Waldau White: BV:(2) BV:(10) H Brian Justice White: RV: H Laura Durgin RV: p Wightman RV: C Brian Justice Buff: BV: (11) H Kathy Roebuck Blue: p Karl Rau BV:(6) Blue: BV:(1) k J&K Yobst p Karl Rau RV: C Jamie Matts RV: Mottled: BV:(1) H J&K Yobst Blue: BV: (4) H Steve Shaffer Mottled: BV:(4) p Karl Rau Sil. Laced: BV:(4) H Brian Justice RV: C Jamie Matts RV: k Norman Rau RV: C Brian Jusitice Mottled: BV: (2) C Jamie Matts Buff BV:(25) p Bob Hawes Partridge: BV:(3) H Managerie RV: **H Jamie Matts** RV: p Donna Lamb RV: k Managerie Brn. Red: BV: (6) H Wightman's Banp Karl Rau Birchen BV:(2) Frizzle: BV:(1) H J&K Yobst tams RV: p Wightman RV: C Wightman's Ban-Brown Red: BV:(5) p Wightman BB Standard: Buff C. Brian Justice tams RV: **H** Laura Adams RB Standard:Buff H, Brian Justice Partridge: BV: (2) C Chris Lehman Barred: BV:(1) p Wightman H Chris Lehman RV: Black: BV:(1) p Managerie BV: (1) H Wightman's Ban-BV:(6) C Brian Justice Red: BB Standard: Black k, William Ryan **Buff:** tams RV: H Brian Justice Barred: BV: (1) H Wightman's Ban-Blue: BV:(1) H Triple s FArm tams VENTURA CO.; Ventura, CA Birchen: BV: (3) H Wightman's Ban-Regional tams 8/18-24/97 RV: H Wighman's Bant-TRI-CITIES; MuscleShoals, AL mans Regional **Total Cochins:26** Feb 1/2, 1997 **Total Bantams:23** BB Standard: Buff H, Chris Lehman Total Standards:3 RB Standard: Black C, Steve Shaffer **Total Cochins:64 Total Bantams:62** Judge(s):Lahar Black: BV: (1) C Steve Shaffer Total Standards:2 White: BV: (2) H Chris Lehman BB Bantam:NA C Chris Lehman Judge(s):Stauffer RB Bantam: NA Buff: BV: (1) H Chris Lehman Overall CH.: Black H, L&B Vines BV:(9) C Linda Wilbur SOUTH IOWA; Clarinda, IA BB Bantam: Black H, L&B Vines RV: H Amy Mueller Regional RB Bantam: NA BV:(3) C Amy Mueller White: May 24/25, 1997 RV: H Amy Meuller Black: BV: (29) H L&B Vines **Total Cochins:44 Buff:** BV:(4) C Conor Keegan RV: p Conor Keegan RV: C L&B Vines **Total Bantams:43** White: BV: (10) H Jimmes Currens BV:(1) - Mary Snyder Total Standards:1 Blue: RV: k Jimmes Currens BV:(2) - Mary Snyder Sil. Laced: BV: (10) H L&B Vines Partridge: BV:(1) - Mary Snyder Blue: Judge(s):Agler RV: k L&B Vines Frizzle: BV:(1) - Roy Snyder Mottled: BV: (1) p T&A Campbell BB Bantam: Black C, AM Armstrong Bl.Mottled: BV: (1) H T&A Campbell BB Standard: Buff C, Carol Penon RB Bantam: Black H, AM Armstrong

RB Standard:Black C, H Dlugatuh

BB Standard: Buff C, D&B Shell RB Standard: Buff H, D&B Shell

Sil. LAced: BV: (2) p L&B Vines

NA

NA

BV: (7) k T&A Campbell

RV:

RV:

Frizzle:

BB Standard: Black p, Rob Dixon

RV:

BV: (22) C AM Armstrong

BV: (11) H AM Armstrong C AM Armstrong

BV: (1) H Justin Zeeb

BV: (1) C Charles Turner

H AM Armstrong

H AM Armstrong

k Scott Adams

Black:

White:

Buff:

Barred:

Splash:

GALLATIN CTY; Bozeman, MT Regional 7/18-19/97

Total Cochins:22 **Total Bantams:16** Total Standards:6

Judge(s):Carter

Overall CH.: NA

BB Bantam: White k, Diane Arganbright RB Bantam: White H, Diane Arganbright

NEW ULM CLASSIC; New Ulm. MN Regional April 12, 1997

Total Cochins:17 **Total Bantams:15** Total Standards:2

Judge(s):Pals, Carlson

Overall CH.: Black p, L&M Peterson BB Bantam: Black p, L&M Peterson RB Bantam: Black k, L&M Peterson

Black: BV: (7) p L&M Peterson k L&M Peterson White: BV: (5) p C. Stowers RV: C C. Stowers

Buff: BV: (1) C L&M Peterson Mottled: BV: (1) H Allone Potter Barred: BV: (1) C Allone Potter

BB Standard: Black k, Arne Schmidt RB Standard: Buff C, L&M Peterson

NORTHERN NEW ENGLAND; Oxford, ME Regional June 15, 1997

Total Bantams:41

Judge(s): Yeaw

BB Bantam: Black C, Karl Rau RB Bantam: Blue p, Karl Rau

Black: BV: (9) C Karl Rau RV: k Karl Rau White: p Norman Rau BV: (2) C Norman Rau RV: Buff: BV: (13) H Norman Rau RV: k Bob Hawes Blue: BV: (7) p Karl Rau k Karl Rau RV: Mottled: BV: (5) H Norman Rau RV: H Norman Rau Columbian: BV: (5) p Karl Rau RV: H Karl Rau

MONTANA FAIR; Billings, MT Regional Aug. 13/15, 1997

Total Cochins:35 **Total Bantams:29** Total Standards:6

Judge(s):Frank

White:

Overall CH.: Black C, Vickie Stevenson BB Bantam: WHite H, Gary Argenbright RB Bantam: Black H, Vickie Stevenson

Black: BV: (12) H Vickie Stevenson RV:

NA BV: (16) H Gary Argenbright

RV: NA

BB Standard: Black C, Vickie Stevenson

MONTANA FAIR; Billings, MT Regional Aug. 13/15, 1997

Total Cochins:35 Total Bantams:29 Total Standards:6

Judge(s):Frank

Overall CH.: Black C, Vickie Stevenson BB Bantam: WHite H, Gary Argenbright RB Bantam: Black H, Vickie Stevenson

Black: BV: (12) H Vickie Stevenson

RV: NA

BV: (16) H Gary Argenbright White:

RV: NA

BB Standard: Black C, Vickie Stevenson

RED HILL BANTAM; Mt Carmel, IL Regional May 3/4, 1997

Total Bantams:77

Judge(s): Cryer, Stirnamen

BB Bantam: Black H, Jimmie Currens RB Bantam: White C, Jimmie Currens

Black: BV: (30) H Jimmie Currens k Jimmie Currens RV. White: BV: (19) C Jimmie Currens

p L&E McCluskey RV: Blue: BV: (16) p T&S Isler

RV: C T&S Isler Mottled: BV: (6) p Matt McCammon

RV: H Matt McCammon Barred: BV: (2) p Floyd Yates

RV: k Floyd Yates BV: (2) C Matt McCammon Splash: RV: p Matt McCammon MIDDLE TENNESSEE; Lebanon, TN Regional Apr. 5, 1997

Total Cochins:64 Total Bantams:62 Total Standards:2

Judge(s):See

Overall CH.: Black k, James Collins BB Bantam: Black k, James Collins RB Bantam: Mottled H, Leslie Dyer

Black: BV: (30) k James Collins RV: H Brad Jones

White: BV: (18) k James Collins RV: **H James Collins**

Mottled: BV: (5) H Leslie Dyer

RV: H Leslie Dyer Brn. Red: BV: (1) k D&B Shell

Bl. Mottled: BV: (3) H Leslie Dyer RV: H Terry Campbell

Splash: p Terry Campbell BV: (1) Bir. Fr.: BV: (1) k Linda Underhill

Bl Mot. Fr.: BV: (3) H Leslie Dve

RV: NA

Birchen: BV: (3) C Leroy WHitson RV: C Linda Underhill

BB Standard: Blue Mo. p. Jim Watley RB Standard: Black Fr., Jim Watley

SHENANDOAH VALLEY; Woodstock, VA Regional May 17, 1997

Total Cochins:35 **Total Bantams:13** Total Standards:22

Judge(s):Burton

Blue:

Overall CH.: White Frizzle, Peg Pullig

BB Standard: Black C, Andy MArsinko RB Standard: Blue H, Andy Marsinko

Black: BV: (6) C Andy Marsinko

RV: H Shasri Hilton BV: (5) H Andy Marsinko

RV: k Roy Manning

Buff: BV: (10) H Andy Marsinko

RV: H Andy Marsinko FORSYTH FOWL; Winston-Salen, NC **HEART OF AMERICA; Ottawa, KS** GALLATIN CTY; Bozeman, MT Regional Regional Regional May 3, 1997 7/18-19/97 **Total Cochins:68 Total Cochins:43 Total Cochins:22 Total Bantams:48 Total Bantams:40 Total Bantams:16** Total Standards:20 Total Standards:3 Total Standards:6 Judge(s):Hughy,Jones Judge(s):Robbins Judge(s):Carter Overall CH.: Black C, G&A Edwards Overall CH.: White k, Overall CH.: NA BB Bantam: Black C, G&A Edwards BB Bantam: White k, BB Bantam: White k, Diane Arganbright RB Bantam: White C, Willie Prior RB Bantam: White H, RB Bantam: White H, Diane Arganbright Black: BV:(15) C G&A Edwards Black: BV: (15) p AM Armstrong k G&A Edwards RV: **H AM Armstrong** White: BV: (21) C Willie Prior White: BV: (22) k L&C Merritt ILL-MO BANTAM; Highland, IL p Willie Prior RV: RV: **H AM Armstrong** Regional **Buff:** BV:(1) C Spensor Revels June 7, 1997 Blue: BV:(2) p Maurice Revels BB Standard: Buff C, Derek Peach RV: k Maurice Revels RB Standard: Black k, Rob Dixon **Total Bantams: 37** Barred: BV:(3) p Murray RV: k Murray Black: BV: (2) k Rob Dixon Judge(s): Crawford BV:(2) Partridge: k Maurice Revels p Rob Dixon p MAurcie Revels RV: **Buff:** BV: (1) C Derek Peach BB Bantam: Black k, James COllins Splash: BV:(2) p Spencer Revels RB Bantam: NA RV: k Spencer Revels MICHIGAN POULTRY; Centerville, MI Regional Black: BV: (17) C James Collins BB Standard: Blue H, Andy Marsinko RV: C James Collins May 10/11, 1997 RB Standard: Black p, Andy Marsinko BV: (8) White: C Ken Knipkamp **Total Cochins:89** RV: k Ken Knipkamp Black: BV:(4) p Andy Marsinko Buff: BV: (1) C Jones **Total Bantams:40** RV: k Roy Manning Blue: H Matt McCammon BV: (3) **Total Standards:49** Buff: BV:(10) p Andy Marsinko RV: **H MAtt McCammon** RV: k Riy Manning Mottled: **H Tim Roberts** BV: (5) Judge(s): Porr Blue: BV:(5) H ANdy AMrsinko **H Matt McCammon** RV: RV: p Andy Marsinko Barred: BV: (2) HTolkas Overall CH.: NA Splash: BV:(1) H Roy Manning RV: C Tolkas BB Bantam: Black k. Dale Dionne RB Bantam: NA MIDDLE TENNESSEE; Lebanon, TN Regional Black: BV: (17) k Dale Dionne KENTUCKIANNA; New Albany, IN p Dale Dionne Apr. 5, 1997 RV: Regional White: BV: (8) p Tim Hooker May 17, 1997 Total Cochins:64 RV: k Evelyn Nuffer Total Bantams:62 **Buff:** BV: (3) p Kim Smith **Total Cochins:57** Total Standards:2 RV: H R&M Jennings **Total Bantams:55** Blue: BV: (3) k Kim Smith Total Standards:2 Judge(s):See RV: H Krause Family Mottled: BV: (7) H Dale Dionne Judge(s): Monteith, Laroche Overall CH.: Black k, James Collins RV: k Dale Dionne BB Bantam: Black k, James Collins Red: BV: (9) **H Diane Colegrove** BB Bantam: White k, Jimmie Currens RB Bantam: Mottled H, Leslie Dyer RV: p Diane Colegrove RB Bantam: White H, Jimmie Currens Black: BV: (30) k James Collins BB Standard: NA Black: BV: (20) H Darren Shell RB Standard: NA RV: H Brad Jones RV: p Tom Reiman White: BV: (18) k James Collins White: BV: (11) k Jimmie Currens Black: BV: (12) H J&S Clark RV: **H James Collins** RV: H Jimmie Currens H J&S Clark Mottled: BV: (5) H Leslie Dyer RV: Buff: k Frd Abbitt BV: (3) BV: (6) **H Von MArkley** RV: H Leslie Dyer White: RV: k Fred Abbitt Brn. Red: BV: (1) k D&B Shell RV: p Kim Smith Blue: BV: (13) p T&S Isler

Blue: BV: (4) p Kim Smith
RV: p Kim Smith
Brown Red: RV: (1) C Tom Wiltshire

BV: (14) C Von Markley

p Stuart Love

Brown Red: BV: (1) C Tom Wiltshire
Red: BV: (3) p Diane Colegrove
RV: k Diane Colegrove

RV:

Buff:

BB Standard: WHite p, M Pitts RB Standard: White p, M Pitts

RV:

RV:

RV:

BV: (1)

BV: (6)

BV: (2)

Brn. Red:

Splash:

Red:

H T&S Isler

H T&S ISler

H T&S ISler

p Nicholcson

k Nicholson

k DArren SHell

BB Standard: Blue Mo. p, Jim Watley RB Standard: Black Fr., Jim Watley

H Leslie Dyer

BV: (1) p Terry Campbell

NA

H Terry Campbell

k Linda Underhill

C Leroy WHitson

C Linda Underhill

Bl. Mottled: BV: (3)

Splash:

Bir. Fr.:

Birchen:

RV:

RV:

RV:

BV: (1)

BV: (3)

Bl Mot. Fr.: BV: (3) H Leslie Dye

BFFC; Canfield, OH COKE COUNTY FAIR; Newport, TN **BUFFALO & WESTER; Hamburg, NY** Regional Regional Regional NA. 1997 May 3, 1997 May 18, 1997 **Total Cochins:50 Total Cochins:34** Total Bantams: 47 **Total Bantams:37 Total Bantams:27** Total Standards:13 Total Standards:7 Judge(s):Kroll Judge(s):NA Judge(s):Tripp BB Bantam: White C, D&T Waldau RB Bantam: Black C, Bill Ziehm Overall CH.: White C, J&K Yobst Overall CH.: Black k, D&B Shell BB Bantam: WHite C, J&K Yobst BB Bantam: Black k, D&B Shell Black: BV: (15) C Bill Ziehm RB Bantam: Black C, Carl Stough RB Bantam: White C, J&R Murchison RV: p Whitney Bros. White: BV: (12) C D&T Waldau Black: BV: (17) C Carl Strough Black: BV: (7) k D&B Shell C D&T Waldau RV: RV: H Carl Strough RV: H D&B Shell Buff: BV: (4) H Bill Ziehm White: BV: (8) C J&K Yohst White: BV: (2) C J&R Murchison RV: C Bill Ziehm RV: H J&K Yobst H J&R Murchison RV. Blue: BV: (5) C Rich Lang BV: (5) **Buff:** C Bert Young **Buff:** BV: (2) H Densie Kimbrough RV: C D&T Waldau RV: k Mike Waski RV: C Denise Kimbrough Brn. Red: BV: (5) C Wightman's NY Mottled: BV: (3) H Lou Fran Farm BV: (3) Mottled: C Denise Kimbrough RV: H Wightman's NY RV: H J&K Yobst RV: H Denise Kimbrough Red: BV: (1) H Wightman's NY Brn. Red: BV: (2) C Lou Fran Farm Brn. Red: BV: (1) C J&R Murchison Barred .: BV: (1) H Richard Lang RV: H Lou Fran Farm Frizzle: BV: (2) NA RV: H Wightman's NY Partridge: BV: (1) C J&K Yobst Birchen: BV: (4) p Wightman's NY Sil. Pen.: BV: (1) C Myron Samuels BB Standard: NA RV: k Wightman's NY RB Standard: NA BB Standard: Black H, Dale Peterman Conneticut Poultry; NA RB Standard: Black C, Dale Peterman Black: BV: (2) k J&R Murchison Regional RV: H Anthony Kimn-May 18, 1997 Black: BV: (10) H Dale Peterman rough RV: C Dale Peterman Blue: BV: (5) H L. Whitson **Total Bantams:25** Partridge: BV: (2) H Dale Peterman DAYTON FANCY FEATHER; Greenville, RV: H Dale Peterman Judge(s): Whitney Splash: BV: (1) HG. Simon Regional BB Bantam: Black H, Bill Sirrine April 26/27, 1997 FINGER LAKE; Syracuse, NY RB Bantam: White C, Bill Sirrine Regional Total Cochins:104 June 1, 1997 Black: BV: (17) H Bill Sirrine Total Bantams:73 RV: C Tom Roebuck Total Standards:31 Total Cochins:82 White: BV: (4) C Bill Sirrine **Total Bantams:81** RV: C Bill Sirrine Judge(s):Cunningham Buff: BV: (1) H Kathy Roebuck Total Standards:1 Blue: BV: (1) C Ken Johnson Overall CH.: Black C. Tim Hooker Judge(s):NA Mottled: BV: (2) C Jav Birden BB Bantam: Black C, Tim Hooker RV: H Jay Birden RB Bantam: White C, Robert Carothers BB Bantam: Black C, Tom Roebuck RB Bantam: White C, D&T Waldau Black: BV: (18) C Tim Hooker H Dale Dionne RV. Black: BV: (44) C Tom Roebuck White: BV: (17) C Robert Carothers DAIRYLAND CLASSIC; Richland Center, RV: **H Bill Post** RV: p Tim Hooker White: BV: (13) C D&T Waldau Buff: BV: (10) C Bud Blankenship Regional RV: H Laura Adamsk Broderick Family RV: NA, 1997 Durgin Blue: BV: (6) H Matt McCammon **Buff:** BV: (6) C Bill Ziehm RV: k MAtt McCammon **Total Bantams:5** RV: H Bill Ziehm Mottled: BV: (11) H Dale Dionne BV: (2) Blue: C D&T Waldau RV: p Dale Dionne Judge(s):Jones RV: H Barbara Clarkson Partridge: C Mike Crawford BV: (6) Brn. Red: BV: (9) H Wightman's Ban-RV: k Mike Crawford BB Bantam: Black H, L&G Zimdars tams

Barred:

Black:

White:

Buff:

RV:

RV:

RV:

RV:

RV:

Partridge: BV: (4)

BV: (8)

BV: (4)

RV:

RV:

Durgin

Barred:

tams

tams

p Laura Adams-

H Wightman's Ban-

BV: (7) k Wightman's Ban-

BV: (5) H Richard Knox

BV: (12) C Robert Carothers

BB Standard: White C. Robert Carothers

RB Standard: Black C, Robert Carothers

k Richard Knox

H Robert Carothers

C Robert Carothers

p E. Langenecker

H E. Langenecker

C E. Langenecker

H Von MArkley

C J&S Clark

RB Bantam: NA

RV:

RV:

BV: (2)

BV: (3) H L&G Zimdars

C L&G Zimdars

H L&G Zimdars

k L&G Zimdars

Black:

White:

EASTERN NY; Coblskill , NY Regional Sep 28, 1997

Total Cochins:93 Total Bantams:81 Total Standards:12

Judge(s):na

Overall CH.: Buff p, Bob Hawes BB Bantam: Buff p, Bob Hawes RB Bantam: White p, Mike McCarthy

BV:(22) p Charlie Anderson Black: RV: C Tom Roebuck White: BV:(23) p Mike McCarthy k Mike Mc Carthy RV: BV:(2) Blue: C Jamie Matts p Carol Pueschel RV: **H Jamie Matts** Mottled: BV:(5) RV: p Bob Hawes Buff BV:(9) p Bob Hawes RV: k Carol Peuschel Birchen BV:(3) k Wightman RV: Brown Red: BV:(6) p Wightman H Wightman RV: BV:(5) k Carol Peuschel Barred: RV: C Wightman Blue Mot.: BV:(3) H Jamie Matts RV: H Rusty Sandu Partridge: BV:(3) C J&K Yobst

BB Standard: Black p, Bill Ryan RB Standard: Partridge p, Jeff Iurato

C Devin Lewis

RV:

Black: BV:(3) p Bill Ryan k Bill Ryan RV: H Cheris Leghman White: BV:(3) p Beth Adams BV:(2) Buff: RV: **Beth Adams Jeff Iurato** Partridge: BV:(4) p Jeff Iurato RV:

TWIN TIER; Bath, NY Regional Sep 7, 1997

Total Cochins:105 Total Bantams:92 Total Standards:13

Judge(s): Montieth

Overall CH.: Black H, Charlie Anderson BB Bantam: Black H, Charlie Anderson RB Bantam: Blue C, D&T Waldau

BV:(38) H Charlie Anderson Black: p Jamie Matts RV: H Jamie Matts White: BV:(17) RV: C J&K Yobst BV:(4) C D&T Waldau Blue: k D&T Waldau RV: **H Jamie Matts** Mottled: BV:(3) H K&J Yobst RV: Buff BV:(11) p Bill Ziehm p Mike Luken RV: BV:(4) C Gordon Walter Birchen H Wightman RV: H Bill Ziehm Brown Red: BV:(6) H Wightman RV: H Wightman Barred: BV:(2) C Wightman RV: Blue Mot.: BV:(3) **H Jamie Matts** RV: **H Rusty Sandu** C J&K Yobst Partridge: BV:(3) RV: C Devin Lewis

BB Standard: Blue p, Gordan Walter RB Standard: Partridge H, Galen Lewis

p Gordon Walter Black: BV:(4) C Danielle Yobst RV: p Gordan Walter White: BV:(2) RV: k Gordan Walter p Gordan Walter Blue: BV:(3) RV: **H** Devin Lewis BV:(3) p Josh Hurd C Danielle Yobst RV: Partridge: BV:(1) H Galen Lewis

SUSSEX COUNTY; Augusta, NJ Regional Apr 26/27, 1997

Total Cochins:41 Total Bantams:27 Total Standards:14

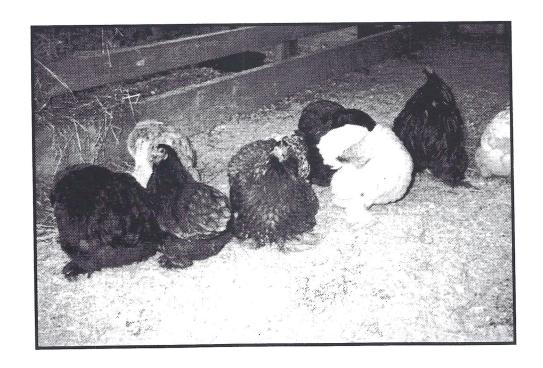
Judge(s):Minnich

Overall CH.: Black p, Kay St Amour BB Bantam: Black H, Tom Roebuck RB Bantam: Black H, Tom Roebuck

BV:(14) H Tom Roebuck Black: RV: **H** Tom Roebuck Blue: H Alison Rosania BV:(1) Buff BV:(10) H Kathleen Roebuck RV: H Alison Rosania **H Fred Brusco** Partridge: BV:(2) C Fred Brusco RV:

BB Standard: Black p, Kay St Amour RB Standard: Black H, Kay St Amour

Black: BV:(8) p Kay St Amour RV: H Kay St Amour C Jo Miller White: BV:(1) C Kay St Amour Blue: BV:(1) **Buff:** BV:(4) k Granville Geake RV: k Granville Geake



D H Reister P O Box 845 HARTEBEESPOORT 0216

Republic of South Africa

15 September 1997

The Secretary
Cochins International
RR2 Box 3350
South China
MAINE 04358
U.S.A

Dear Mr Rau

Thank you for the two newsletters which I have received from Cochins International

I am also a member of the American Bantam Assosication and the American Poultry Association and am particularly impressed by the quality of your show winning birds as illustrated in the year books of these associations

We in South Africa call the Standard birds Cockins and the bantams Cochins/Pekings The latter name is due to the fact that the birds as orginally imported from overseas were mainly Pekings from Britain, but in later years bantams were also imported both from America and from Europe. These latter birds are known as Cochins in their countries of origin

Intermingling of the two types has taken place in this country

In the large or standard Cochins we have mainly the following colours.

Black, White, Blue and Buff with an occasional Partridge

In the bantam we have the following colours:

Black, White, Blue, Mottled, Blue Mottled, Lavender, Lavender, Mottled, Cuckoo, Buff Cucoo, Columbian and Buff Columbian, Partridge, Silver Pencilled and Birchen and Red. Some breeders are working on Golden Laced, Silver Laced, Blue Laced Gold and Brown Red

We would like to import some good Partridge Silver Pencilled, Buff, Golden Laced, Silver Laced and Red but unfortunately air freight from America to South African and quarantine fees are so prohibitive that one can only dream

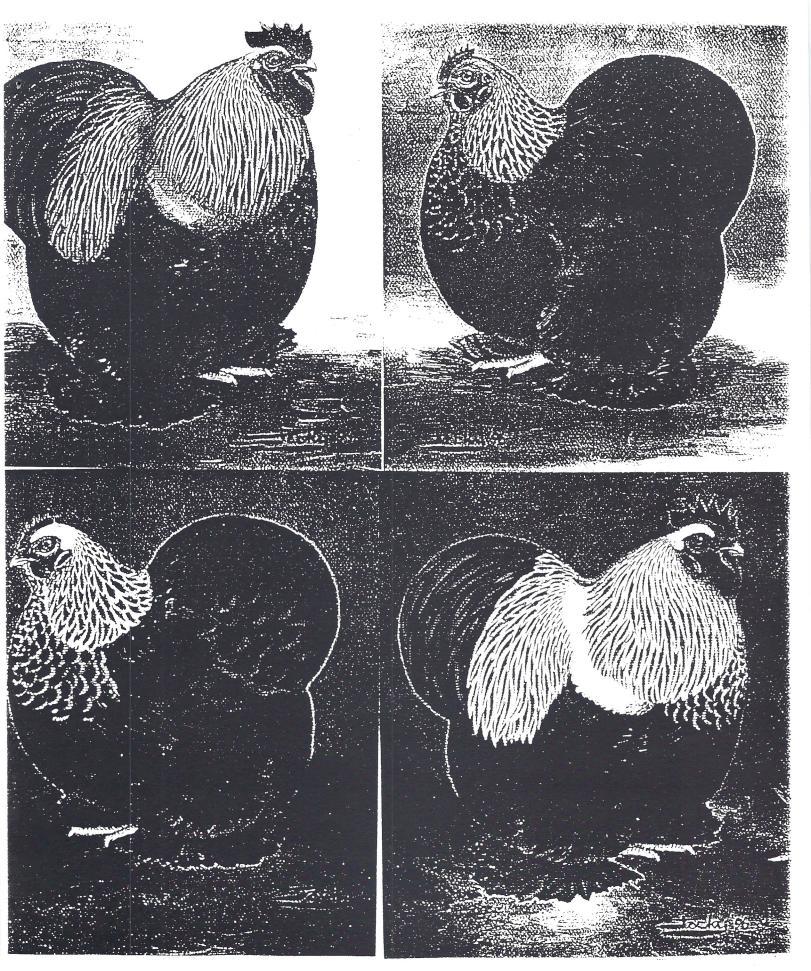
2./....

With regard to your question as to which Cochin Bantam I would prefer, I would say something in between the American type and the Australian type. To my mind it should have the forward tilt of the Australian type with the smaller comb of the American type

I am eagerly awaiting your next newsletter

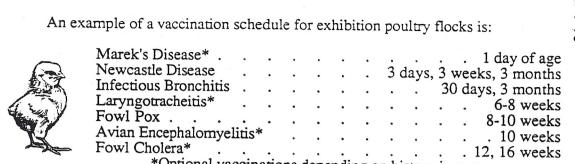
Yours faithfully

OH REISTER



OIL PAINTINGS"

VACCINATION FOR EXHIBITION POULTRY



*Optional vaccinations depending on history in area

Vaccination schedules vary and are often modified by producers to fit their own needs. Vaccine manufacturers provide directions and suggestions on the vaccination packages. Read the labels carefully.

MAREK'S DISEASE vaccinations are given in one injection at one day of age. The original vaccine was a turkey herpesvirus; however, now a modified (low virulence chicken strain is used). Special storage requirements of this vaccine dictate that it be given at the hatchery. It would, therefore, not normally be used with exhibition stock.

NEWCASTLE DISEASE. Several interval systems are used in vaccination with live strain B1 and/or LaSota, including the 3 day, 3 week, 3 month schedule. One alternative is to use combinations of Newcastle and Infectious Bronchitits vaccines given at 3, 6, 9, 12, and 15 months. The vaccines can be given safely at 60- to 70-day intervals. The combination vaccines use lentogenic (mild) strains of virus and are sprayed or given in the drinking water in large commercial operations. They may be given by nasal or eye drops in smaller flocks. Older birds that have never been vaccinated (20 weeks or older) are given a combination of Newcastle B1 and modified Massachusetts strain Infectious Bronchitis virus. Four weeks later they are given the B1 Newcastle with an Infectious Bronchitis virus of higher virulence, usually Connecticut strain.

INFECTIOUS BRONCHITIS. In chicks hatched from immune breeders, there is no point in vaccinating birds for Infectious Bronchitis before the birds are 30 days of age because parental immunity protects them and interferes with the "take" of the vaccination. Chicks from non-immune parents can be vaccinated as early as 10 days of age. As discussed above, the vaccine is often given as a combination with Newcastle Disease vaccines, but it is better and safer to give the initial Infectious Bronchitis vaccine separately. The Massachusetts and Connecticut strains are the most frequently used, but broiler producers have also been using an Arkansas strain in the past few years.

LARYNGOTRACHEITIS is one of those diseases for which vaccination is normally used only when it has been a problem in the immediate area. However, we have heard of enough cases of exhibition birds picking up this disease at shows, that exhibitors should consider vaccinating their flocks especially if they show at several locations through the year. Infectious Laryngotracheitis may be the most serious and frequently observed disease problem in the fancier's birds. A single company may produce vaccines of different virulence. The needs of the fancier and the commercial producer are different. A commercial producer needs a more virulent vaccine, given on a mass basis to thousands of birds; the exposure spreading from bird to bird within the flock to insure that the entire flock is innoculated. Fanciers need a mild vaccine that will not spread from bird to bird because of their having birds of different ages.

FOWL POX vaccination should not be given prior to 6 weeks of age. With chickens, the wing web stab method is most often used, although the follicle method may be more effective. Under special conditions, turkeys have been vaccinated as early as 1 day of age, with a second treatment at 12-14 weeks.

AVIAN ENCEPHALOMYELITIS or EPIDEMIC TREMORS. Parental immunity in the chick lasts until 2 to 3 weeks of age. Vaccination is generally used only when the disease has been a problem in the immediate area. The vaccine is given in the drinking water or by spray after 10 weeks of age and may be repeated at 4 weeks before the onset of production. Flocks of floor birds have been vaccinated by orally dosing a few of the birds and allowing the virus to spread through the flock. This technique will not be effective for caged birds. The vaccine is of full virulence and can infect birds of any age. If the vaccine is given to laying birds, there will be a drop in egg production. Eggs should not be saved for hatching until 2 to 3 weeks after the production returns to normal as the virus can be carried in the egg, and may infect the chicks hatched from those eggs.

FOWL CHOLERA seems to occur with no regular pattern. There are two types of vaccines available:

- 1. Bacterin, a killed suspension of bacteria, is the form most often used in chickens. It is first injected at about 12 weeks of age and repeated 4 to 5 weeks later. The oil suspension form gives longer immunity.
- 2. Avirulent Live Vaccine (Clemson University) is the form used in the drinking water for turkeys. Being a live vaccine, care must be taken to insure the drinking water is not allowed to warm up, is not chlorinated or allowed to vary in pH. Milk powder is sometimes used to buffer the water against pH changes. This vaccine has not been effective for chickens except by injection. This vaccine is probably not practical for small flocks.

Fowl cholera has tended to be seasonal in turkeys. The "season" begins in late July and continues into early winter, when the most susceptable group of birds (over 2 months of age) has usually gone to market.

TURKEY ERYSIPELAS bacterin, a killed suspension of bacteria, may be injected for the first time at 8 weeks of age. The vaccination is repeated 2 to 4 weeks later (a single injection is not effective). Immunity declines in about 6 weeks, even with two injections.

MYCOPLASMOSIS. Only one type of vaccine is available commercially -- a killed bacteria (bacterin) in an oil suspension. There are several species of Mycoplasma in poultry, but the major concern is Mycoplasma gallisepticum (M.g.). Breeder turkeys are required to be M.g. free and many commercial laying flocks of chickens maintain a free status. Vaccinated birds will always carry a titer detectable by the blood test, but the alternative of testing and eradication is not a viable choice for the small flock owner who shows and buys breeding stock periodically.

FOWL POX UPDATE

By: Darrell W. Trampel, D.V.M., PhD., in the Spring, 1997 issue of *TURKEY TALK*, publication of the lowa Turkey Federation

Introduction: Ten years ago, fowl pox in commercial egg laying chickens was primarily a skin disease which affected the trachea on rare occasions. Today, fowl pox is primarily a tracheal disease that affects the skin on rare occasions. The increasing prominence of wet or diptheritic fowl pox has been associated with changes in flock management such as multiple molting of laying flocks, increasing numbers of chickens in a house, and increasing numbers of houses in a production complex.

Wet Fowl Pox in Iowa: In some instances, pigeon pox vaccine has provided better protection than fowl pox vaccine. In October, 1992, 18-week-old pullets were sent to Washington state from Iowa and developed wet pox shortly after arrival. Studies done at Washington State University indicated that pigeon pox vaccine provided 94% protection while fowl pox vaccine provided only 54% protection. Variant strains of fowl pox were identified in November, 1992 that did not respond to immunization with fowl pox or pigeon pox in the face of an outbreak. Mortality was 15% on one farm and 33% on another. Subsequent research with this strain at Michigan State University confirmed the field observations and also indicated that an unusual Sterwin fowl pox vaccine and quail pox vaccine offered no protection either. During the ensuing years, wet pox has become a frequent cause of mortality in poultry.

Transmission of Wet Pox: Poultry are infected when poxvirus from a contaminated environment comes into contact with injured or lacerated skin, usually on the unfeathered areas of the head. Insects in a house may mechanically carry the virus and deposit it on the surface of the eye. Poxvirus may reach the laryngeal region via the lacrimal duct which extends from the corner of the eye to the back of the throat. In a contaminated environment the aerosol generated by feathers and dried scabs containing poxvirus particles provides suitable conditions for respiratory tract infections. Lesser mealworms in a house may ingest infested, dried scabs and disseminate the virus in their excrement for the next 6 days. In addition, there is evidence that the virus may persist in poultry as a latent infection for an undetermined period of time.

<u>Immunity and Immunization:</u> Immunity developes following immunization or in birds that survive a natural infection.

Prevention of Wet Pox: Field observations suggest an association between placement of fans and locations of poultry infected with fowl pox within a house. Transmission of fowl pox to an adjacent house via air intakes has been reported. Dust control and disinfection of the environment are important. Dried scabs and sloughed epithelial cells containing fowl pox virus can be inhaled into the trachea and come into direct contact with the surface of the eyes. An effective insect control program should extend to flies, gnats and any other insects that could mechanically transfer pox virus to the eyes of susceptible birds. Simultaneous vaccination with a full dose of both fowl pox and pigeon pox should be standard practice in lowa.

(Editor's comment --- While this article was directed to the lowa poultry producers, it should apply equally to our Wisconsin industry and other midwest areas.)

IN MEMORANDUM

On May 1, 1997, *Luther Vines* passed away from a heart attack while in his garden. As a long time breeder of cochins and member of Cochins International, Luther will truly be missed. Always one to help with advice, Luther was indeed an asset to our fancy. Having spoken with him on numerous occasions, I learned first hand that he indeed was a caring man. kr

On June 22, 1997, I was shocked to learn of Luther's death. I suspect many of you will already be aware of this tragedy, as my source, Sheila Clanton informed me that she will be putting an article in the Poultry Press. She asked me to include the following information regarding a memorial show dedicated to LUTHER. kr

TRI-CITIES BANTAM ASSOCIATION LUTHER VINES MEMORIAL BANTAM SHOW

Feb. 7/8, 1998

No. Alabama State Fairgrounds, Musselshoals, Alabama

ALABAMA COCHIN NATIONAL / COCHINS INTERNATIONAL DISTRICT MEET

Ed Turpin Award for Best Cochin

For Show Contributions: Sheila Clanton 33130 County Rd. 8, Killen, AL. 35645

1,

,